

**Checklist of birds of Parambikulam Wildlife sanctuary (NEST, 1994)**

<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>
1. Little Grebe (5)	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> (Pallas, 1764)
2. Little Cormorant (28)	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i> (Vieillot, 1817)
3. Indian Shag (27)	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i> Stephens, 1826
4. Great Cormorant (26)	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
5. Darter (29)	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i> Pennant, 1769
6. Little Egret (49)	<i>Egretta garzetta</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
7. Cattle Egret (44)	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
8. Indian Pond-Heron (42-42a)	<i>Ardeola grayii</i> (Sykes, 1832)
9. Little Green Heron (38-41)	<i>Butorides striatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
10. Black-crowned Night-Heron (52)	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
11. Malayan Night-Heron (53-54)	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> (Raffles, 1822)
12. Chestnut Bittern (56)	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
13. Black Bittern (58)	<i>Dupetor flavicollis</i> (Latham, 1790)
14. Black Stork (65)	<i>Ciconia nigra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
15. White-necked Stork (62)	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
16. Lesser Adjutant-Stork (68)	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i> (Horsfield, 1821)
17. Black Baza (127-128a)	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i> (Dumont, 1820)
18. Oriental Honey-Buzzard (129-130)	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i> (Temminck, 1821)
19. Black-shouldered Kite (124)	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i> (Desfontaines, 1789)
20. Brahminy Kite (135)	<i>Haliastur indus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
21. Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle (175-176)	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i> (Horsfield, 1821)
22. Short-toed Snake-Eagle (195)	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)
23. *Crested Serpent-Eagle (196-200)	<i>Spilornis cheela</i> (Latham, 1790)
24. Pallid Harrier (190)	<i>Circus macrourus</i> (S.G. Gmelin, 1770)
25. Crested Goshawk (144-146)	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i> (Temminck, 1824)
26. *Shikra (137-140)	<i>Accipiter badius</i> (Gmelin, 1788)
27. Common Buzzard (155-156)	<i>Buteo buteo</i> Linnaeus, 1758
28. Black Eagle (172)	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i> (Temminck, 1822)
29. Rufous-bellied Eagle (165)	<i>Hieraaetus kienerii</i> (E. Geoffroy, 1835)
30. Changeable Hawk-Eagle (160-162)	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatu</i> s (Gmelin, 1788)
31. Mountain Hawk-Eagle (158-159)	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i> (Hodgson, 1836)
32. Osprey (203)	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
33. Common Kestrel (222-224)	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
34. Red Spurfowl (275-277)	<i>Galloperdix spadicea</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
35. Grey Junglefowl (301)	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i> Temminck, 1813
36. Indian Peafowl (311)	<i>Pavo cristatus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
37. White-breasted Waterhen (343-345)	<i>Amauornis phoenicurus</i> (Pennant, 1769)
38. Kentish Plover (381-382)	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
39. Yellow-wattled Lapwing (370)	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
40. Red-wattled Lapwing (366-368)	<i>Vanellus indicus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
41. Green Sandpiper (397)	<i>Tringa ochropus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
42. Common Sandpiper (401)	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> Linnaeus, 1758
43. River Tern (463)	<i>Sterna aurantia</i> J.E. Gray, 1831
44. Blue Rock Pigeon (516-517)	<i>Columba livia</i> Gmelin, 1789
45. Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon (521)	<i>Columba elphinstonii</i> (Sykes, 1833)
46. Spotted Dove (537-540)	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i> (Scopoli, 1786)
47. Emerald Dove (542-544a)	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
48. Pompadour Green-Pigeon (496-500)	<i>Treron pompadora</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
49. Yellow-legged Green-Pigeon (503-505)	<i>Treron phoenicoptera</i> (Latham, 1790)
50. Green Imperial-Pigeon (506-508a)	<i>Ducula aenea</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
51. Mountain Imperial-Pigeon (510-512)	<i>Ducula badia</i> (Raffles, 1822)
52. Indian Hanging-Parrot (566, 567)	<i>Loriculus vernalis</i> (Sparman, 1787)

53. Rose-ringed Parakeet (549-550)	<i>Psittacula krameri</i> (Scopoli, 1769)
54. Plum-headed Parakeet (557-558)	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
55. Blue-winged Parakeet (564)	<i>Psittacula columboides</i> (Vigors, 1830)
56. Pied Crested Cuckoo (570-571)	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
57. Brainfever Bird (573-574)	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i> (Vahl, 1797)
58. Indian Cuckoo (576)	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i> Gould, 1838
59. Banded Bay Cuckoo (582-583)	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i> (Latham, 1790)
60. Indian Plaintive Cuckoo (584)	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i> (Vahl, 1797)
61. Asian Koel (590-592)	<i>Eudynamys scolopacea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
62. Small Green-billed Malkoha (595)	<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i> (Jerdon, 1840)
63. *Greater Coucal (600-602)	<i>Centropus sinensis</i> (Stephens, 1815)
64. Oriental Bay-Owl (609-610)	<i>Phodilus badius</i> (Horsfield, 1821)
65. *Oriental Scops-Owl (616-618b)	<i>Otus sunia</i> (Hodgson, 1836)
66. Collared Scops-Owl (619-624)	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i> Pennant, 1769
67. Forest Eagle-Owl (628-629)	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i> Hodgson, 1836
68. Brown Fish-Owl (631-632)	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i> (Gmelin, 1788)
69. Brown Wood-Owl (658-660)	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i> Temminck, 1831
70. *Jungle Owlet (636-637)	<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i> (Tickell, 1833)
71. Spotted Owlet (650-652)	<i>Athene brama</i> (Temminck, 1821)
72. Brown Hawk-Owl (642-645)	<i>Ninox scutulata</i> (Raffles, 1822)
73. Ceylon Frogmouth (666)	<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i> Blyth, 1846
74. Great Eared-Nightjar (668-669)	<i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i> (Vigors, 1831)
75. Indian Jungle Nightjar (670-672a)	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i> Latham, 1790
76. Common Indian Nightjar (680-681)	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i> Latham, 1790
77. Franklin's Nightjar (682)	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i> Horsfield, 1821
78. Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet (685)	<i>Collocalia unicolor</i> (Jerdon, 1840)
79. White-rumped Needletail-Swift (692)	<i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i> (Tickell, 1846)
80. Brown-backed Needletail-Swift (691)	<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i> (Temminck, 1846)
81. Alpine Swift (693-695)	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
82. Pacific Swift (699-700)	<i>Apus pacificus</i> (Latham, 1801)
83. House Swift (702-706)	<i>Apus affinis</i> (J.E. Gray, 1830)
84. *Crested Tree-Swift (709)	<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i> (Tickell, 1833)
85. Malabar Trogon (710-712)	<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i> (Pennant, 1769)
86. Small Blue Kingfisher (722-724)	<i>Alcedo atthis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
87. Stork-billed Kingfisher (730-732)	<i>Halcyon capensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
88. White-breasted Kingfisher (735-738)	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
89. Black-capped Kingfisher (739)	<i>Halcyon pileata</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
90. Lesser Pied Kingfisher (719-720)	<i>Ceryle rudis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
91. Blue-bearded Bee-eater (753)	<i>Nyctyornis athertoni</i> (Jardine & Selby, 1828)
92. Small Bee-eater (749-752)	<i>Merops orientalis</i> Latham, 1801
93. Chestnut-headed Bee-eater (744-745)	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i> Vieillot, 1817
94. Indian Roller (755-757)	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
95. Oriental Broad-billed Roller (758-762)	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
96. Common Hoopoe (763-766)	<i>Upupa epops</i> Linnaeus, 1758
97. *Malabar Grey Hornbill (768)	<i>Ocyrceros griseus</i> (Latham, 1790)
98. Malabar Pied Hornbill (775)	<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
99. Great Pied Hornbill (776)	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> Linnaeus, 1758
100. White-cheeked Barbet (785)	<i>Megalaima viridis</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
101. Crimson-throated Barbet (790-791)	<i>Megalaima rubricapilla</i> (Gmelin, 1788)
102. Coppersmith Barbet (792)	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i> (P.L.S. Müller, 1776)
103. Speckled Piculet (798-799)	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i> Burton, 1836
104. Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (851-854)	<i>Dendrocopos nanus</i> (Vigors, 1832)
105. Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker (847)	<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i> (Latham, 1801)
106. Rufous Woodpecker (802-804)	<i>Celeus brachyurus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)
107. *Great Black Woodpecker (830)	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i> (Horsfield, 1821)

108. Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker (814-817)	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i> Vieillot, 1818
109. Little Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker (808)	<i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i> (J.E. Gray & G.R. Gray, 1846)
110. Common Golden-backed Woodpecker (825-826)	<i>Dinopium javanense</i> (Ljungh, 1797)
111. Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker (818-823)	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
112. Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker (860-863)	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)
113. Heart-spotted Woodpecker (856)	<i>Hemicircus canente</i> (Lesson, 1830)
114. Indian Pitta (867)	<i>Pitta brachyura</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
115. Dusky Crag-Martin (914)	<i>Hirundo concolor</i> Sykes, 1833
116. Common Swallow (916-918)	<i>Hirundo rustica</i> Linnaeus, 1758
117. Red-rumped Swallow (923-928)	<i>Hirundo daurica</i> Linnaeus, 1771
118. Forest Wagtail (1874)	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
119. Large Pied Wagtail (1891)	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i> Gmelin, 1789
120. Grey Wagtail (1884)	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i> Tunstall, 1771
121. *Paddyfield Pipit (1858-1860)	<i>Anthus rufulus</i> Vieillot, 1818
122. *Large Cuckoo-Shrike (1072-1075)	<i>Coracina macei</i> (Lesson, 1830)
123. Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike (1078-1079)	<i>Coracina melanoptera</i> (Rüppell, 1839)
124. Small Minivet (1090-1095)	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
125. Scarlet Minivet (1080-1083)	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i> (Forster, 1781)
126. Pied Flycatcher-Shrike (1064-1066)	<i>Hemipus picatus</i> (Sykes, 1832)
127. Large Woodshrike (1067-1068)	<i>Tephrodornis gularis</i> (Raffles, 1822)
128. Common Woodshrike (1069-1071)	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
129. Grey-headed Bulbul (1114)	<i>Pycnonotus priocephalus</i> (Jerdon, 1839)
130. Black-crested Bulbul (1115-1117)	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)
131. Red-whiskered Bulbul (1118-1122)	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
132. Red-vented Bulbul (1126-1132)	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
133. Yellow-throated Bulbul (1135)	<i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i> (Jerdon, 1844)
134. White-browed Bulbul (1138-1139)	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i> (Lesson, 1841)
135. Yellow-browed Bulbul (1143-1145)	<i>Iole indica</i> (Jerdon, 1839)
136. *Black Bulbul (1148-1151)	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i> (P.L.S. Muller, 1776)
137. Common Iora (1097-1101)	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
138. Jerdon's Chloropsis (1107-1108)	<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i> (Gmelin, 1788)
139. Gold-fronted Chloropsis (1103-1105)	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> (Temminck, 1829)
140. Asian Fairy-Bluebird (1109, 1110)	<i>Irena puella</i> (Latham, 1790)
141. Brown Shrike (949-950a)	<i>Lanius cristatus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
142. Rufous-backed Shrike (946-948)	<i>Lanius schach</i> Linnaeus, 1758
143. Blue-headed Rock-Thrush (1723)	<i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i> (Vigors, 1832)
144. Malabar Whistling-Thrush (1728)	<i>Myiophonus horsfieldii</i> (Vigors, 1831)
145. Orange-headed Thrush (1734)	<i>Zoothera citrina cyanotus</i>
146. Eurasian Blackbird (1751-1757)	<i>Turdus merula</i> Linnaeus, 1758
147. Indian Blue Robin (1650, 1651)	<i>Luscinia brunnea</i> (Hodgson, 1837)
148. Oriental Magpie-Robin (1661-1664)	<i>Copsychus saularis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
149. White-rumped Shama (1665-1668)	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)
150. Indian Robin (1717-1721)	<i>Saxicoloides fulicata</i> (Linnaeus, 1776)
151. Pied Bushchat (1700-1703)	<i>Saxicola caprata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
152. *Wynaad Laughingthrush (1287)	<i>Garrulax delesserti</i> (Jerdon, 1839)
153. Grey-breasted Laughingthrush (1309-1311)	<i>Garrulax jerdoni</i> Blyth, 1851
154. Spotted Babbler (1152-1159)	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i> Swainson, 1832
155. *Indian Scimitar-Babbler (1172-1177)	<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii</i> Sykes, 1832
156. Black-headed Babbler (1224-1227)	<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i> (Jerdon, 1839)
157. Indian Rufous Babbler (1259-1260)	<i>Turdoides subrufus</i> (Jerdon, 1839)
158. Jungle Babbler (1261-1265)	<i>Turdoides striatus</i> (Dumont, 1823)
159. White-headed Babbler (1267-1268)	<i>Turdoides affinis</i> (Jerdon, 1847)
160. Quaker Tit-Babbler (1389-1391)	<i>Alcippe poioicephala</i> (Jerdon, 1844)
161. Franklin's Prinia (1502-1505)	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i> Blyth, 1844
162. *Plain Prinia (1510-1514)	<i>Prinia inornata</i> Sykes, 1832

163.	Blyth's Reed-Warbler (1556)	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i> Blyth, 1849
164.	Indian Great Reed-Warbler (1550-1552)	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i> (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)
165.	Thick-billed Warbler (1549)	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i> (Pallas, 1776)
166.	Common Tailorbird (1535-1539)	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i> (Pennant, 1769)
167.	Greenish Leaf-Warbler (1602-1605)	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i> (Sundevall, 1837)
168.	Large-billed Leaf-Warbler (1601)	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i> Blyth, 1843
169.	*Western Crowned Warbler (1606)	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i> (Blyth, 1845)
170.	Asian Brown Flycatcher (1407)	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i> Pallas, 1811
171.	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher (1409)	<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i> Swainson, 1838
172.	Brown-breasted Flycatcher (1408)	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i> (Layard, 1854)
173.	Verditer Flycatcher (1445)	<i>Eumyias thalassina</i> (Swainson, 1838)
174.	Nilgiri Flycatcher (1446)	<i>Eumyias albicaudata</i> (Jerdon, 1840)
175.	White-bellied Blue-Flycatcher (1435)	<i>Cyornis pallipes</i> (Jerdon, 1840)
176.	Blue-throated Flycatcher (1440)	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i> (Vigors, 1831)
177.	Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher (1442-1443)	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i> Blyth, 1843
178.	Grey-headed Flycatcher (1448-1449)	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i> (Swainson, 1820)
179.	Asian Paradise-Flycatcher (1460-1464)	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
180.	Black-naped Monarch-Flycatcher (1465-1469)	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i> (Boddaert, 1783)
181.	White-browed Fantail-Flycatcher (1451-1453)	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i> Lesson, 1830
182.	Great Tit (1790-1797)	<i>Parus major</i> Linnaeus, 1758
183.	Black-lored Yellow Tit (1809-1811)	<i>Parus xanthogenys</i> Vigors, 1831
184.	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch (1838)	<i>Sitta frontalis</i> Swainson, 1820
185.	Thick-billed Flowerpecker (1892-1894)	<i>Dicaeum agile</i> (Tickell, 1833)
186.	Tickell's Flowerpecker (1899-1900)	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i> (Latham, 1790)
187.	Plain Flowerpecker (1901-1903)	<i>Dicaeum concolor</i> Jerdon, 1840
188.	Purple-rumped Sunbird (1907-1908)	<i>Nectarinia zeylonica</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
189.	Small Sunbird (1909)	<i>Nectarinia minima</i> (Sykes, 1832)
190.	Purple Sunbird (1916-1918)	<i>Nectarinia asiatica</i> (Latham, 1790)
191.	Loten's Sunbird (1911-1912)	<i>Nectarinia lotenia</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
192.	Little Spiderhunter (1931)	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i> (Latham, 1790)
193.	Oriental White-eye (1933-1936)	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i> (Temminck, 1824)
194.	Common Rosefinch (2010-2013)	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i> (Pallas, 1770)
195.	White-rumped Munia (1967-1970)	<i>Lonchura striata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
196.	Black-throated Munia (1971-1973)	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i> (Jerdon, 1863)
197.	Spotted Munia (1974-1975)	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
198.	Yellow-throated Sparrow (1948-1949)	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i> (Burton, 1838)
199.	Grey-headed Starling (988)	<i>Sturnus malabaricus blythi</i>
200.	Common Myna (1006-1007)	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
201.	Jungle Myna (1009-1011)	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i> (Wagler, 1827)
202.	*Southern Hill-Myna (1016)	<i>Gracula indica</i> (Cuvier, 1829)
203.	Eurasian Golden Oriole (952-953)	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
204.	*Black-naped Oriole (954, 956-957)	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i> Linnaeus, 1766
205.	Black-headed Oriole (958-960a)	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
206.	*Black Drongo (962-964)	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i> Vieillot, 1817
207.	Ashy Drongo (965-966b)	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i> Vieillot, 1817
208.	White-bellied Drongo (967-969)	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
209.	Bronzed Drongo (971)	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i> Vieillot, 1817
210.	Spangled Drongo (973)	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
211.	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo (976-981)	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
212.	Ashy Woodswallow (982)	<i>Artamus fuscus</i> Vieillot, 1817
213.	Indian Treepie (1030a-1034)	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i> (Latham, 1790)
214.	White-bellied Treepie (1036)	<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i> Gould, 1833
215.	House Crow (1048-1051)	<i>Corvus splendens</i> Vieillot, 1817
216.	Jungle Crow (1054-1057)	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i> Wagler, 1827